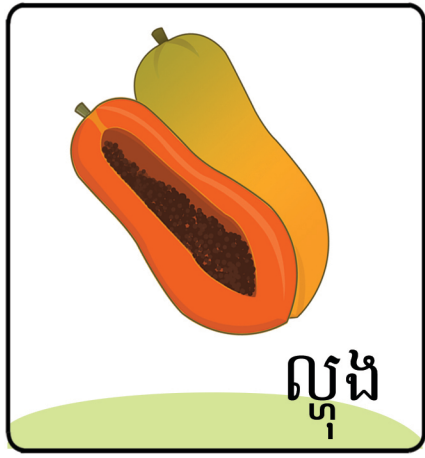


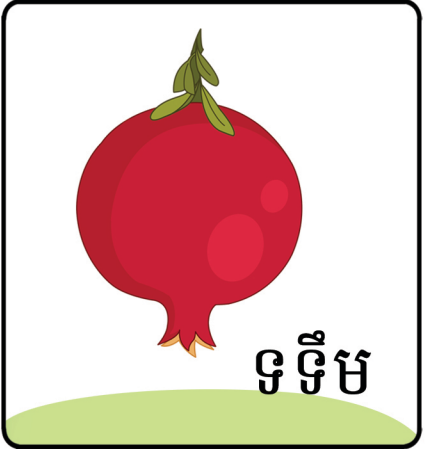
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ល្ងង់



ស្រកានាគ



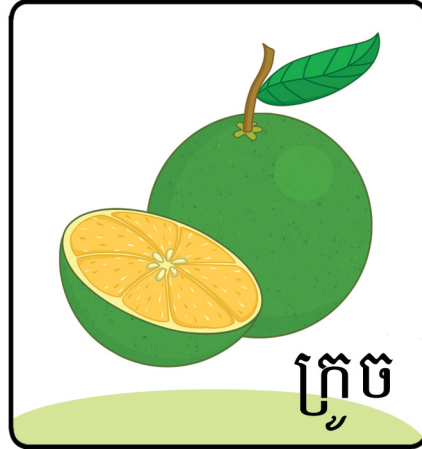
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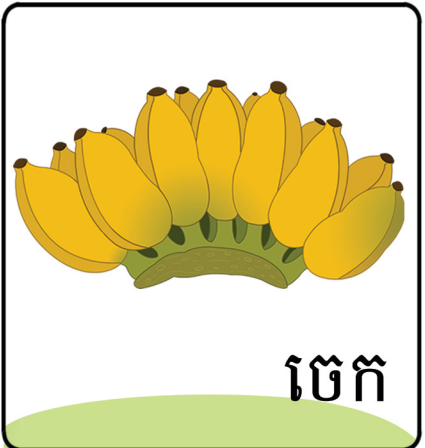
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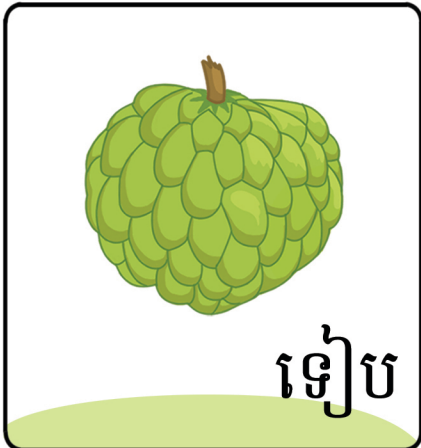
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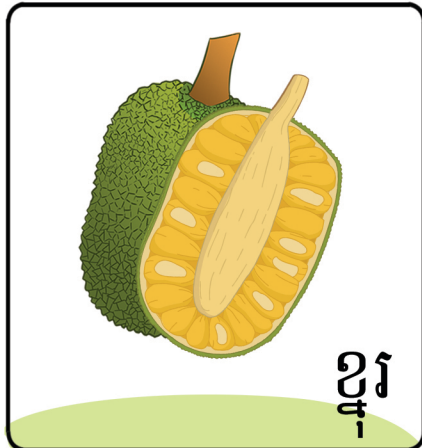
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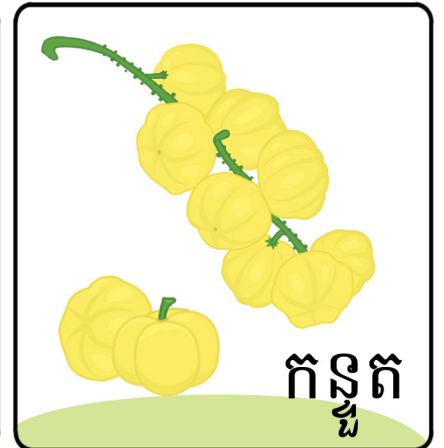
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ខ្នុរ



ម្នាស់



កន្ទួត



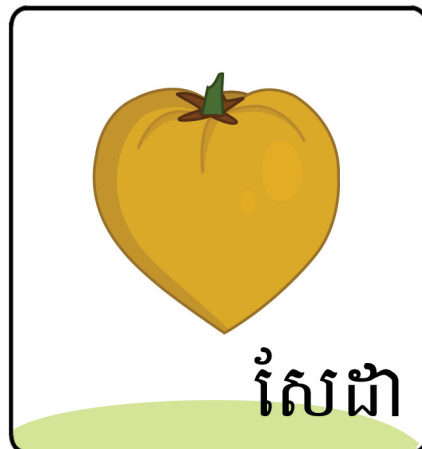
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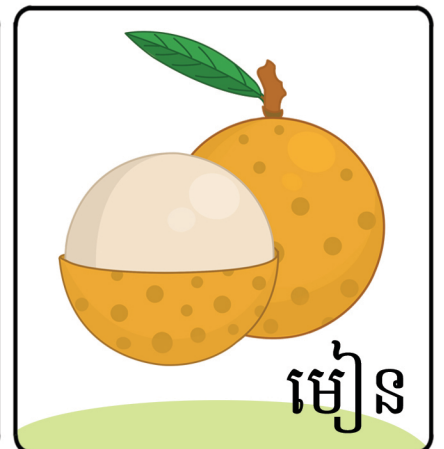
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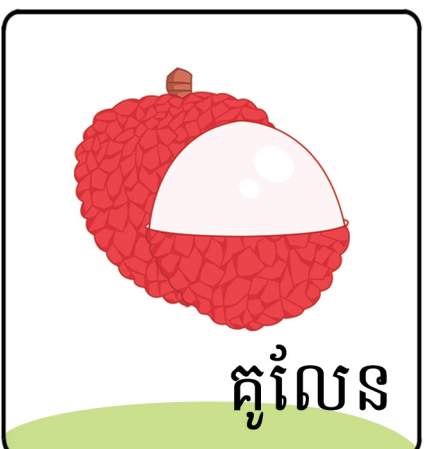
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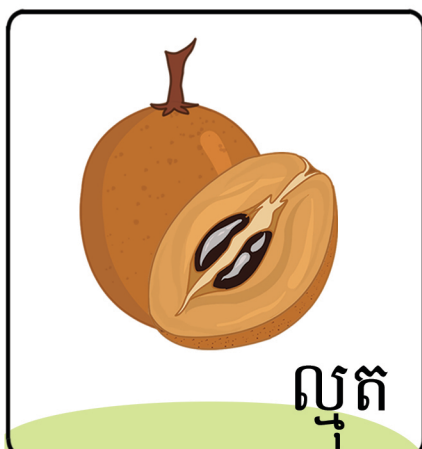
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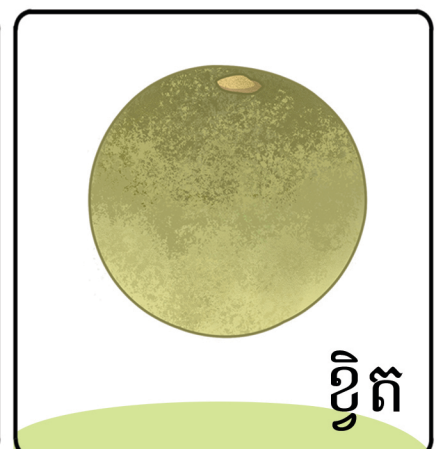
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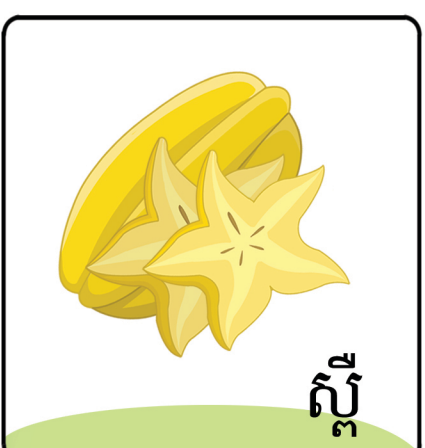
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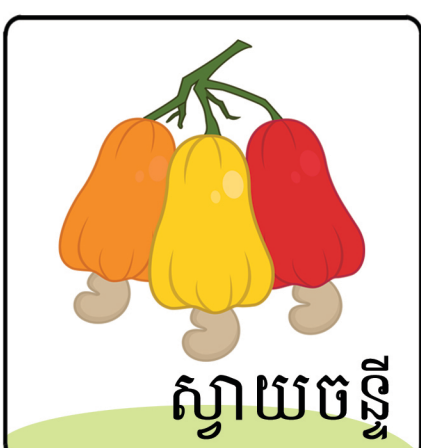
សាវម៉ាវ



ខ្លឹត



ស្លឹ



ស្វាយចន្ទី



ទឹកដោះគោ



ស្វាយ



ព្រីង