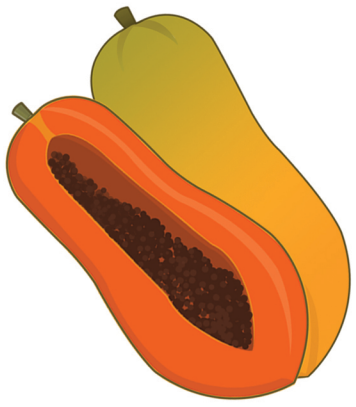
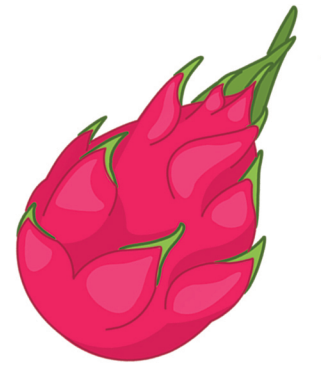


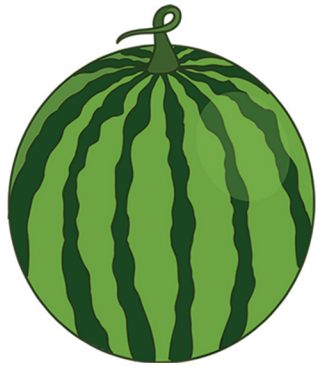
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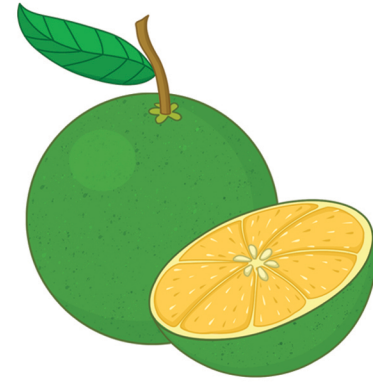
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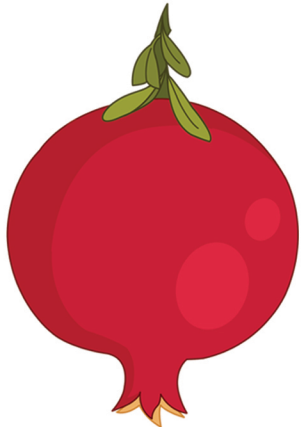
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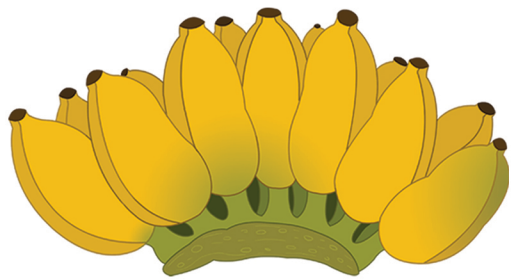
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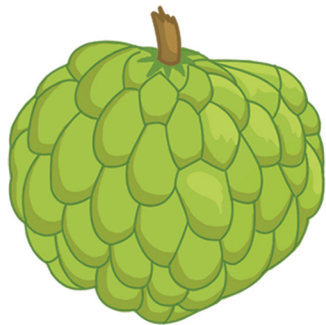
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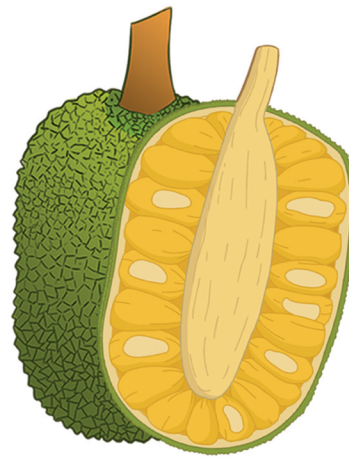
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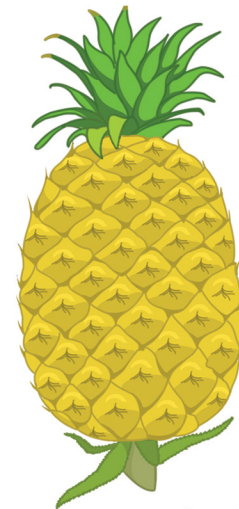
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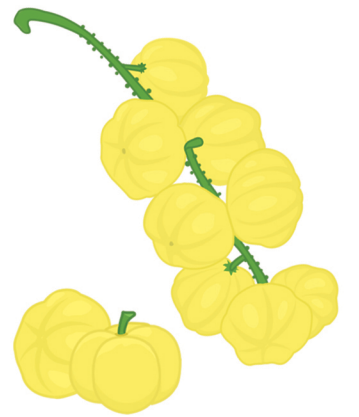
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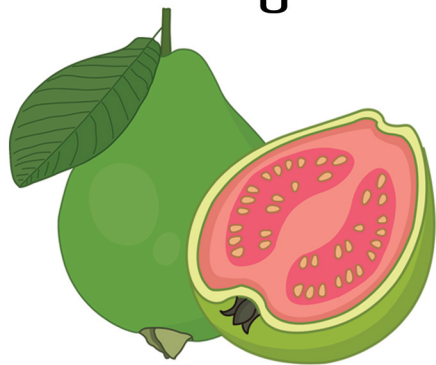
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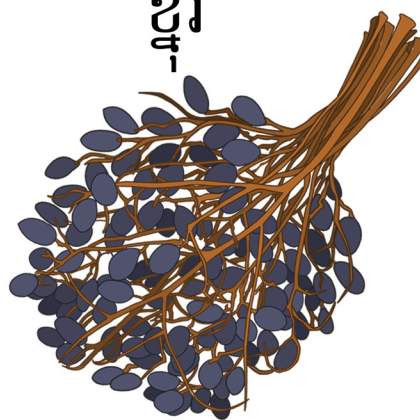
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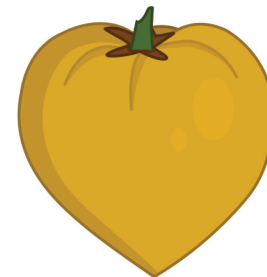
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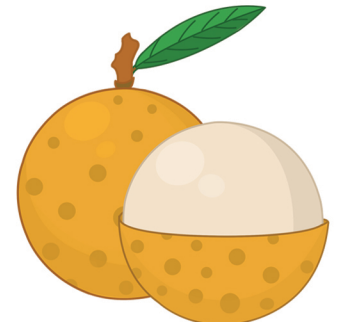
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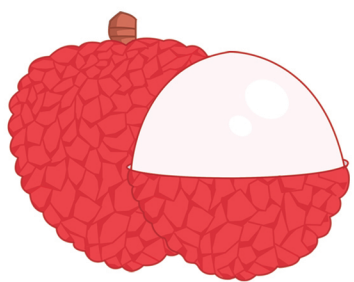
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សែដា



មៀន



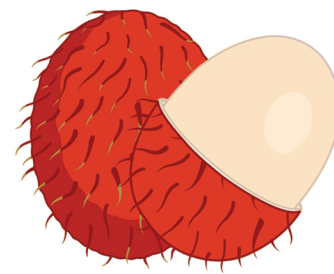
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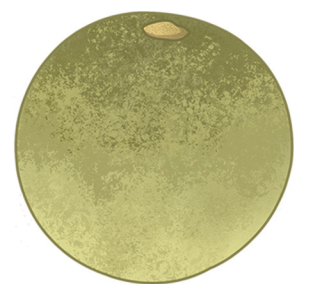
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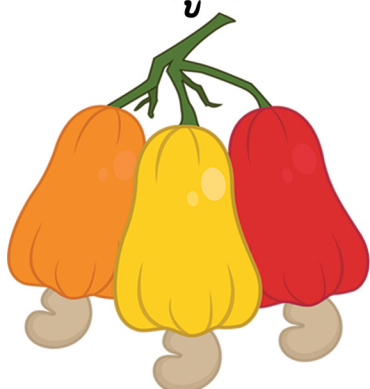
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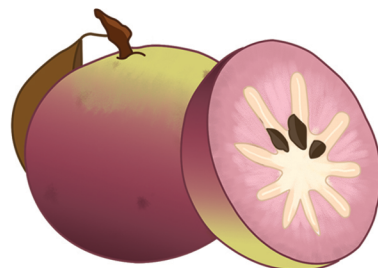
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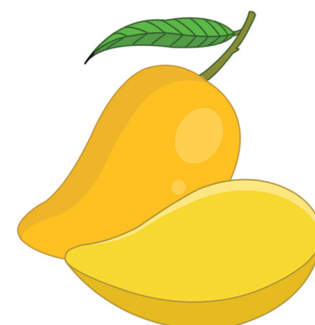
ស្នី



ស្វាយចន្ទី



ទឹកដោះគោ



ស្វាយ



ត្រីង