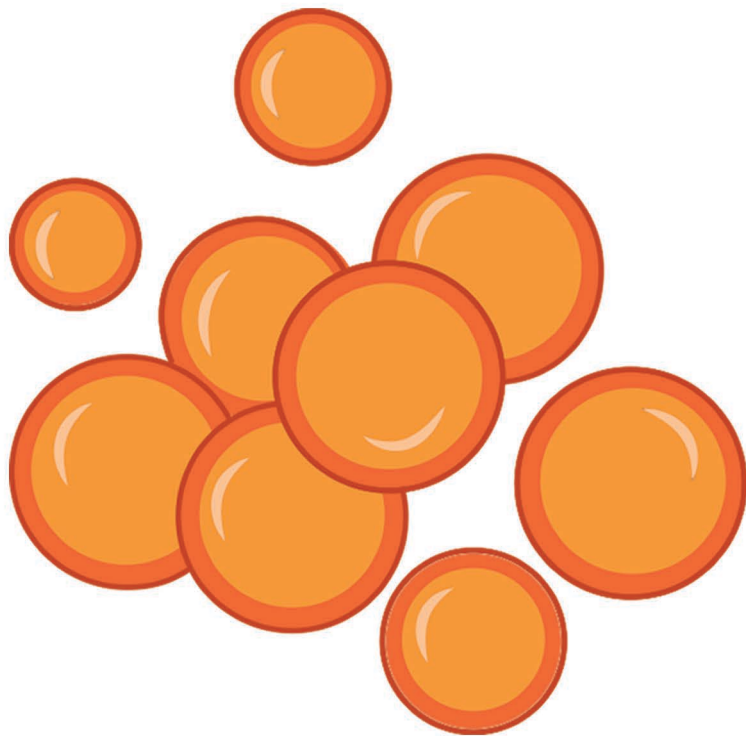
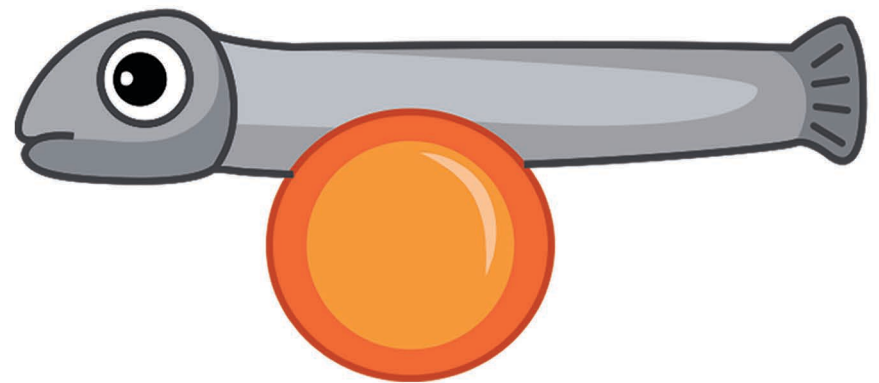


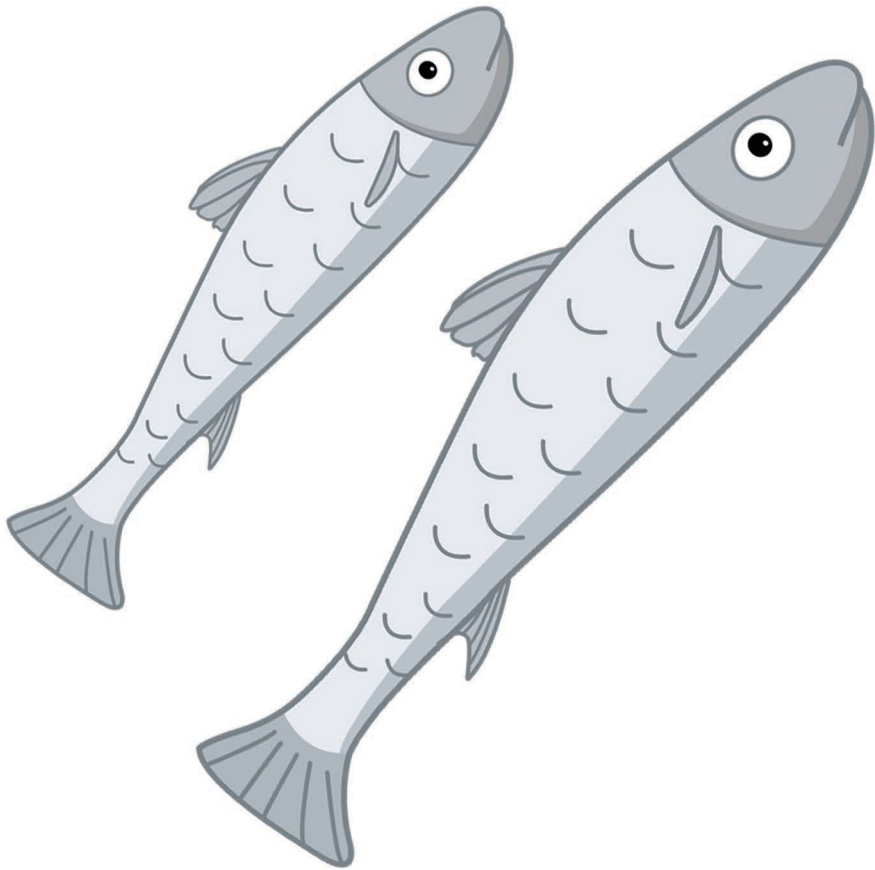
ស៊ីត



កូនញាស់

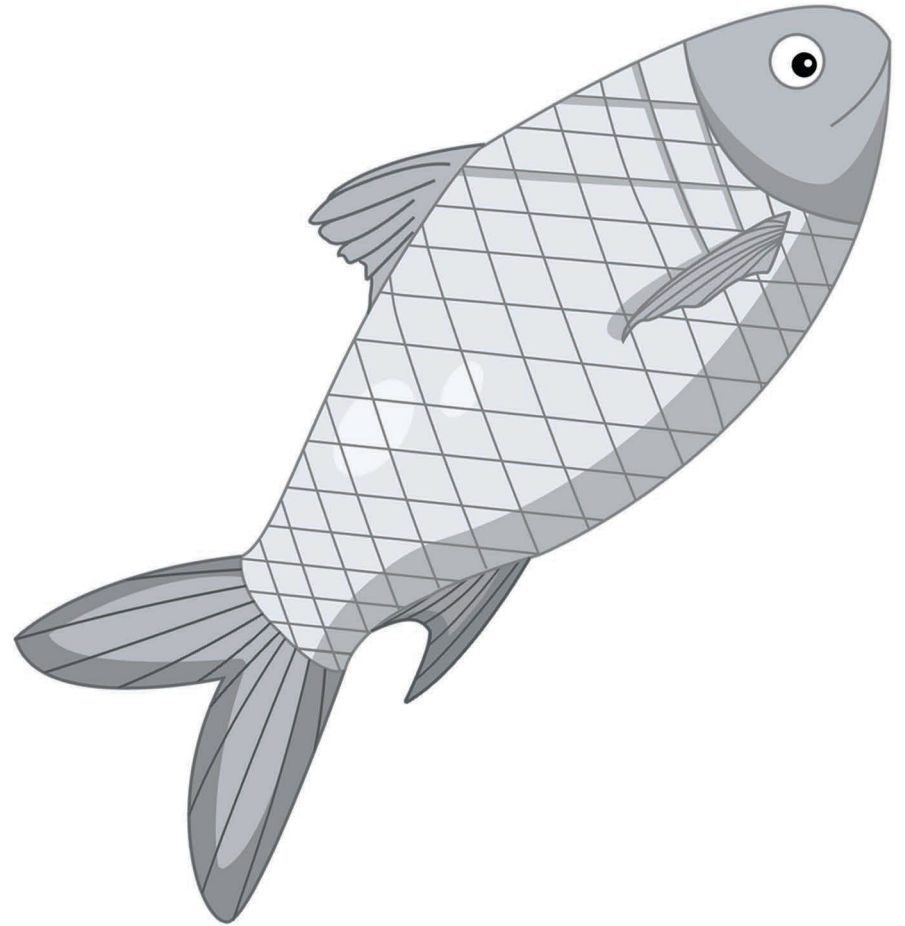


កូនត្រី



ស្វែង QR Code

សត្វត្រី



ស្វែង QR Code